

國立彰化師範大學 102 學年度博士班招生考試試題

系所：英語學系

組別：甲組

科目：語言學理論與語言分析

☆☆請在答案紙上作答☆☆

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1. Discuss the possible applications of linguistics to English teaching. (20%)
2. Provide some phonetic evidence for hierarchies of phonological features. (20%)
3. What is unbounded dependency? Provide examples to show the differences between strong unbounded dependency constructions and weak unbounded dependency constructions. (20%)
4. For each of the following utterances, decide which ones contain the presupposition that 'There was a camera'. What do those utterances have in common? (10%)
 - (1) Did Sam hide Mary's camera in the bedroom?
 - (2) Whose camera is lost?
 - (3) Is David giving Mary a camera?
 - (4) Tom might find the camera on the dining table.
 - (5) I imagined that there was a camera.
5. In each of the following dialogues, what is the implicature generated from the second speaker's utterance? Discuss and explain your viewpoints. (15%)
 - (1) A: Do you like Mr. Green's story books?
B: They're sometimes really interesting.
 - (2) A: How did Wednesday's guest speech go?
B: Some of the faculty left before it ended.
6. The two extracts shown below are classroom exchanges. Analyze and compare these two extracts with respect to (a) the turn-taking pattern/sequence, and (b) the function of the question uttered in the first turn of each extract. (15%)

(S: Student T: Teacher)

 - (1) (from Dahal, 2010)

S: Sir, what is the meaning of porter?
T: Don't you know that he carries loads?
S: Oh.
 - (2) (from Cullen, 2002)

T: Where was the picture taken? Yes, please?
S: In the aeroplane.
T: In the aeroplane. Good, yes. In the aeroplane.