國立彰化師範大學98學年度博士班招生考試試題

系所:<u>人力資源管理研究所</u> 科目:<u>研究方法</u>

☆☆請在答案紙上作答☆☆

共1頁,第1頁

- 一、解釋名詞(每題 8 分,共 40 分):請清楚寫明答題題號(如:1.,2...等)。
 - 1. unstructured versus structured focus group
 - 2. partial correlation versus cause-and-effect relationship
 - 3. intraclass correlation versus reliability of group mean
 - 4. exploratory factor analysis(EFA) versus confirmatory factor analysis(CFA)
 - 5. moderated mediation versus mediated moderation
- 二、申論題(共60分):請清楚寫明答題題號(如:1.,2...等)。
 - 1. 試評述下列兩題 (15%)
 - (1) "There is no objectivity without subjectivity."
 - (2) "The fewer biases in measurement and in data collection procedures, the more scientific the research."
 - 2. When you collect cross-level data on the effects of interaction (交互效果) in survey research designs, which statistical test would be most appropriate to test the interaction effects? Why? (15%)
 - 3. 管理文獻顯示,學者們經常採用定性與定量 (qualitative and quantitative) 研究方法以探 討其關切之研究問題。請回答下列問題。(30%)
 - (1) 何謂定性之內容分析法 (content analysis)?試說明其分析步驟 (steps)?
 - (2) 何謂定量研究方法? What kinds of biases do you think could be minimized or avoided during the data analysis stage of research?