

國立彰化師範大學 100 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所： 光電科技研究所

科目： 工程數學

☆☆請在答案紙上作答☆☆

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1. (20%) Find $f(t)$ if the Laplace Transforms $\mathcal{L}(f)$ equals :

(a) $\frac{4s - 3\pi}{s^2 + \pi^2}$

(b) $\frac{e^{-2\pi s} - e^{-8\pi s}}{s^2 + 1}$

2. (20%) Find the eigenvalues and eigenvectors: $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$.

3. (10%) Integrate $\oint_C \frac{7z-6}{z^2-z} dz$, C : counterclockwise around the unit circle.

4. (20%) Euler equation is seen in the form of $x^2 y'' + Axy' + By = 0$, where A and B are constants. Let $t = \ln x$,

(1) Prove that the Euler equation can be rewritten as $Y''(t) + (A-1)Y'(t) + BY(t) = 0$,

(2) Please solve the equation $x^2 y'' + 3xy' - 8y = 0$.

[Hint: let $Y(t) = y(e^t) = y(x)$].

5. (10%) Evaluate $\int_C (x^2 dx - y dz)$, with C the curve given by $x = 2t, y = t^2, z = -t; 1 \leq t \leq 2$.

6. (10%) Evaluate $\oint_C 3x \cos(2y) dx - 3x^2 \sin(2y) dy$, with C any positively oriented closed path in the x - y plane.

7. (10%) Obtain the Laplacian of $u(x, y, z) = x^2 y^3 z^4$.