

國立彰化師範大學 100 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所：兒童英語研究所

科目：語言學概論(含兒童語言習得)

☆☆請在答案紙上作答☆☆

共 1 頁，第 1 頁

- I. Define World Englishes (WEs) and English as a Lingua Franca (ELF). Discuss the implications of WEs and ELF for second language acquisition. (20%)
- II. Elaborate on the issue of language and identity. Discuss its relevance to the implementation of mother-tongue language education in the primary schools in Taiwan. (10%)
- III. What is phonemic awareness/phonological awareness (PA)? Illustrate the term with examples. Why is PA important in learning to read in English? Cite any research findings in literature to support your viewpoints. (20%)
- IV. What is morphological awareness (MA)? Illustrate the term with examples. Why is MA important in children's vocabulary acquisition in English? Cite any research findings in literature to support your viewpoints. (20%)
- V. Consider the grammaticality contrasts in the following pairs of sentences taken from Radford (1997). Provide an account for the WH-Movement in English. (15%)
 1. a. Which prisoners did they say have escaped?
b. * Which prisoners did they say've escaped?
 2. a. What did he think would happen to who?
b. * Who did he wonder what would happen to?
 3. a. What color did you choose?
b. * What did you choose color?
 4. a. Who've they been talking to?
b. * To who've they been talking?
 5. a. Do you feel better?
b. * Feel you better?
- VI. Consider the following sets of sentences taken from Radford et al. (1999) and decide whether (a) or (b) or both entail (c). What insight(s) does this set of data provide into the meanings of the verbs involved? (15%)
 1. a. Smith knows that trupids are a type of kontel.
b. Smith doesn't know that trupids are a type of kontel.
c. Trupids are a type of kontel.
 2. a. Brown believes that prons grow on fargets.
b. Brown doesn't believe that prons grow on fargets.
c. Prons grow on fargets.
 3. a. Green maintains that byfters eat mung.
b. Green doesn't maintain that byfters eat mung.
c. Byfters eat mung.
 4. a. Jones recognizes that pogballs make you greep.
b. Jones doesn't recognize that pogballs make you greep.
c. Pogballs make you greep.