

國立彰化師範大學 98 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所：輕度障礙教育研究所
☆☆請在答案紙上作答☆☆

科目：發展心理學
共 2 頁，第 1 頁

Part I.

一、填充題：(30%) (中文或英文作答，皆可)

1. The genetic heritage of every normal human being is _____ pairs of chromosomes, one member of each pair coming from a _____ and the other from a _____.
2. Human development in the womb is divided into trimesters, three equal periods of _____ each.
3. Babies are born equipped with a surprising range of abilities and capacities, such as _____ reflex when been held upright over flat surface.
4. From their earliest hours, babies demonstrate differences in _____, in their innate inclinations to engage in a certain style of behavior.
5. Infants characterized by a _____ response generally react positively to new situations or stimuli; while infants characterized by a _____ response typically react negatively to new situations or stimuli.
6. Developmental psychologists, Arnold Gesell and Myrtle McGraw, described a series of _____ that all babies, from all races and cultures, pass in an orderly progression. In general, by the age of _____, the child has good control over all the limbs.
7. Language ability develops in an orderly progression. All babies, even deaf ones, begin by babbling at around _____ months of age.
8. Throughout history, there have been reports of children who grew up in the wild, never exposed to human language, who never learned proper language. Careful studies have shown that children who are not exposed to language before _____ never grasp the rules of grammar fully.

國立彰化師範大學 98 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所：輕度障礙教育研究所
☆☆請在答案紙上作答☆☆

科目：發展心理學
共 2 頁，第 2 頁

9. Current thinking suggests that children develop a _____, a theory of other people's mental states. This theory allows them to predict what other people can understand and how they will react in a given situation.
10. A critical aspect of social development is the emerging sense of _____, the beliefs, desires, values, and attributes that define a person to him- or herself. At what age do children begin to conceive of themselves as having specific characteristics? _____

二、簡答題：(20%) (中文或英文作答，皆可)

1. What are the "Big Five" superfactors of personality ?
2. How to provide social support for premature infants ?

Part II.

一、解釋名詞(20%)

1. 社會依附(social attachment) (5%)
2. 物體恆存性(object permanence)(5%)
3. 投射作用(projection)(5%)
4. 昇華作用(sublimation)(5%)

二、簡答(30%)

1. 皮亞傑(Piaget)將兒童認知發展分為哪四個階段(8%) ?
2. 佛洛伊德(Freud)將人格結構分為哪三個部分(6%) ?
3. 馬斯洛(Maslow)將人類的需求提出哪八個階層(16%) ?