

國立彰化師範大學 99 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所：數學系

組別：乙組

科目：高等微積分

☆☆請在答案紙上作答☆☆

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- (20%) Use the $\varepsilon - \delta$ definition of limit to show $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{5x + 7} = \sqrt{7}$.
- (15%) Let f be a function from \mathbb{R} into \mathbb{R} . Suppose that $|f(x) - f(y)| \leq 2|x - y|^{1.01}$ for $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$. Show that f is a constant function on \mathbb{R} .
- (25%) Let $f : [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be differentiable on $[a, b]$. Show that f' is continuous on $[a, b]$ if and only if for every $\varepsilon > 0$ there is a $\delta(\varepsilon) > 0$ such that if $0 < |x - y| < \delta(\varepsilon)$ and $x, y \in [a, b]$, then

$$\left| \frac{f(x) - f(y)}{x - y} - f'(x) \right| < \varepsilon.$$

- (15%) Show the series $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\tan^{-1}(x^n)}{n^{1.03}}$ define a continuous function on \mathbb{R} .
- (25%) Let $\{f_n\}$ be a sequence of continuous functions from $[0, 1]$ to \mathbb{R} . Suppose that $f_n(x) \rightarrow 0$ as $n \rightarrow \infty$ for each $x \in [0, 1]$ and also that, for some constant $K > 0$ we have

$$\left| \int_0^1 f_n(x) dx \right| \leq K \quad \text{for all } n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

Does $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^1 f_n(x) dx = 0$?

Prove or disprove it.